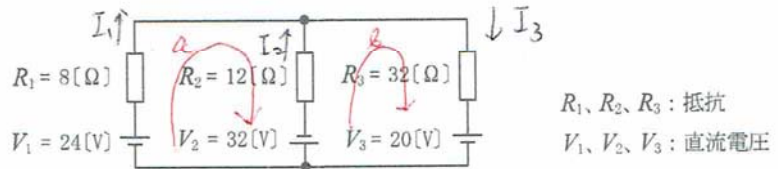


A-4 図に示す直流回路において、抵抗 R_3 [Ω] に流れる電流の値として、正しいものを下の番号から選べ。

- 1 0.25 [A]
- 2 0.50 [A]
- 3 1.00 [A]
- 4 2.50 [A]
- 5 3.00 [A]



$$I_1 + I_2 = I_3$$

$$a \quad V_1 + V_2 = I_1 R_1 - I_2 R_2$$

$$b \quad -V_2 - V_3 = I_2 R_2 + I_3 R_3$$

$$24 + 32 = 8I_1 - 12I_2$$

$$56 = 8I_1 - 12I_2$$

$$14 = 2I_1 - 3I_2$$

$$-32 - 20 = 12I_2 + 32I_3$$

$$-52 = 12I_2 + 32I_3$$

$$-13 = 3I_2 + 8I_3$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ を } \textcircled{2} \text{ に } \wedge \text{ 代入}$$

$$3I_2 + 8(I_1 + I_2) = -13 \quad 2I_1 - 3I_2 = 14 \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$3I_2 + 8I_1 + 8I_2 = -13 \quad 3I_2 + 8I_3 = -13 \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$8I_1 + 11I_2 = -13 \dots \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{4} - \textcircled{3} \times 4$$

$$8I_1 + 11I_2 = -13$$

$$\rightarrow 8I_1 - 12I_2 = 56$$

$$23I_2 = -69$$

$$I_2 = -3 \dots \textcircled{5}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \text{ を } \textcircled{4} \wedge \text{ 代入}$$

$$8I_1 - 11 \times (-3) = -13$$

$$8I_1 - 33 = -13$$

$$8I_1 = 20$$

$$I_1 = \frac{20}{8} = 2.5 \dots \textcircled{6}$$

$$\textcircled{5}, \textcircled{6} \text{ を } \textcircled{1} \wedge \text{ 代入}$$

$$2.5 - 3 = \underline{\underline{-0.5}}$$